

# (Company No. 200601014410)

(Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016)

FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

# ANNOUNCEMENT

The Board of Directors of AirAsia X Berhad ("AirAsia X" or "the Company") is pleased to announce the following unaudited consolidated results of AirAsia X and its subsidiaries (collectively known as "the Group") for the fourth quarter ended 31 December 2023.

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMULAT	IVE QUARTER
		Quarter ended	Quarter ended	<b>Period Ended</b>	Period Ended
		31/12/2023	31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
D	10	919 225	220.200	2 528 226	(50,504
Revenue Operating Expenses	10	818,225	339,296	2,528,336	659,594
- Staff costs	11	(63,929)	(27,361)	(203,593)	(81,187)
- Aircraft fuel expenses	11	(473,152)	(145,540)	(1,305,760)	(267,423)
- Maintenance and overhaul		(53,865)	(145,546)	(335,018)	(99,636)
- User charges		(86,520)	(22,654)	(242,009)	(38,499)
- Aircraft lease expenses		(28,251)	(11,547)	(76,940)	(30,309)
- Other operating expenses		(47,117)	47,977	291,765	32,977,460
Other income		3,338	637	4,940	3,267
				· · · ·	
EBITDA *		68,729	170,292	661,721	33,123,267
Depreciation		(50,791)	(16,134)	(169,722)	(16,134)
Finance income	12	-	2,144	9,618	53,302
Finance cost	12	(29,139)	(6,730)	(105,851)	(18,000)
Net Operating (loss)/profit		(11,201)	149,572	395,766	33,142,435
Net foreign exchange gain/(loss)	12	50,598	3,913	(17,028)	56
Profit before taxation		39,397	153,485	378,738	33,142,491
Taxation	13	(1,697)	(3)	(1,936)	(55)
Deferred taxation	13	(10,332)	-	(10,332)	1,276
		(12,029)	(3)	(12,268)	1,221
Profit for the financial period		27,368	153,482	366,470	33,143,712
Attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Company		27,368	153,482	366,470	33,143,712
Non-controlling Interests		-	-	-	-
0		27,368	153,482	366,470	33,143,712
Earnings per share (sen)		I		1	
Basic	22	6.1	37.0	82.0	7,990.0
Diluted	22	6.1	37.0	82.0	7,990.0

\* Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation ("EBITDA")

This unaudited condensed consolidated income statement should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



### (Company No. 200601014410)

# (Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

# UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMULATIV	E QUARTER
	Quarter ended	Quarter ended	<b>Period Ended</b>	<b>Period Ended</b>
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Profit for the financial period	27,368	153,482	366,470	33,143,712
Other comprehensive income				
Foreign currency translation differences	(135)	(1,348)	(1,075)	(419)
Total comprehensive profit for the financial period	27,233	152,134	365,395	33,143,293
Total comprehensive profit attributable To equity holder of the company Non-controlling interest	27,233	152,134 -	365,395 -	33,143,293 -
Total comprehensive profit for the financial period	27,233	152,134	365,395	33,143,293

This unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



(Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

# UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

		Unaudited	Audited
		31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	Note	RM'000	RM'000
NON-CURRENT ASSETS			
Property, plant & equipment	14	46,566	41,848
Right of use assets		1,254,028	1,013,394
Deferred tax assets		601,703	612,240
Investment in an associate	15	-	-
Investment in a joint venture	16	-	-
Trade and other receivables	17	577,532	234,248
		2,479,829	1,901,730
CURRENT ASSETS			
Inventories		6,968	9,190
Trade and other receivables	17	102,704	230,634
Amount due from an associate		31	29
Amounts due from related parties		478,978	131,848
Tax recoverable		198	1,735
Deposits, cash and bank balances	18	61,476	176,710
		650,355	550,146
CURRENT LIABILITIES			
Sales in advance		174,341	391,373
Trade and other payables	19	467,861	411,047
Amount due to an associate		5,725	3,380
Amount due to related parties		40,291	8,469
Lease liabilities	20	152,392	57,033
Provision for aircraft maintenance		38,091	28,169
		878,701	899,471
Net Current Liabilities		(228,346)	(349,325)
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES		× · · /	· · · · · ·
Sales in advance		480,661	352,139
Lease liabilities	20	1,359,633	1,005,449
Provision for aircraft maintenance		281,502	256,775
Provision for additional loss in the investment in IAAX	21		223,245
		2,121,796	1,837,608
		129,687	(285,203)
CAPITAL AND RESERVES		12,007	(200,200)
Share capital		51,029	1,534
Currency translation reserve		(1,061)	1,554
Accumulated profit/(loss)		79,719	(286,751)
Shareholders' equity		129,687	(285,203)
shareholders equily		129,08/	(203,203)

This unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



## (Company No. 200601014410) (Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY						
	Issued and f					
	<u>ordinary</u>	<u>shares</u>				
			Currency	Accumulated		
	Number	Nominal	Translation	Profit/	Total	
	of shares '000	Value RM'000	Reserve RM'000	Loss RM'000	Equity RM'000	
At 1 January 2023	414,815	1,534	14	(286,751)	(285,203)	
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	366,470	366,470	
Share capital addition	32,258	49,495	-	-	49,495	
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	(1,075)	-	(1,075)	
Total comprehensive profit	32,258	49,495	(1,075)	366,470	414,890	
At 31 December 2023	447,073	51,029	(1,061)	79,719	129,687	
At 1 July 2021, restated	4,148,149	1,534,044	727	(35,101,872)	(33,567,101)	
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	33,282,611	33,282,611	
Share consolidation	(3,733,334)	-	-	-	-	
Share capital reduction	-	(1,532,510)	-	1,532,510	-	
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	(713)	-	(713)	
Total comprehensive loss	414,815	1,534	14	(286,751)	(285,203)	
At 31 December 2022	414,815	1,534	14	(286,751)	(285,203)	

This unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



(Company No. 200601014410) (Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

# UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

	Period ended	Period ended
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
Note	RM'000	RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before tax	378,738	33,142,491
Adjustments:	,	, , -
Depreciation	169,722	-
Finance income	(4,068)	(301)
Finance costs	105,851	(1,381)
Reversal of provision additional loss of investment in IAAX	(223,245)	-
Discounting of interest	(5,550)	(38,206)
Net unrealised foreign exchange losses	60,378	16,683
Operating profit before working capital changes	481,826	33,119,286
Changes in working capital:		
Inventories	2,222	-
Trade and other receivables	(191,411)	185,773
Related parties balances	(335,527)	(198,933)
Trade and other payables	140,518	(33,066,956)
Sales in advance	(88,510)	119,480
Cash flows generated from operations	9,118	158,650
Finance costs paid	(11,280)	1,381
Interest received	2,583	301
Tax paid	(1,537)	-
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	(1,116)	160,332
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Property, plant and equipment - addition	(15,254)	-
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		2 210
Deposits pledged as securities	-	3,210
Repayment of lease liabilities Receipts from issuance of shares	(153,589)	-
Net cash used in financing activities	49,495 (104,094)	3,210
-		
NET (DECREASE)/INCREASE FOR THE FINANCIAL PERIOD	(120,464)	163,542
CURRENCY TRANSLATION DIFFERENCES	5,230	16,766
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF THE		
FINANCIAL PERIOD	176,710	52,714
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE		
FINANCIAL PERIOD 18	61,476	233,022

This unaudited condensed consolidated cash flow statement should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached in the interim financial statements.



# **KEY OPERATING STATISTICS**

### Performance indicator for the current quarter

The Company commenced operations during the quarter ended 30 June 2022 after 2 years of suspension of scheduled flight and majority of the aircraft fleet remain grounded during the quarter ended 31 December 2022. As such, performance indicators comparison quarter for quarter is not meaningful. The tabular presentation of revenue and cost metrics in the quarter therefore will be presented without comparison to the last quarter as there is no like-to-like comparison to the same quarter as 31 December 2023.

Quarter Ended: 31 December	<b>Oct - Dec 2023</b>
Seat capacity	1,088,844
Passengers carried	890,289
Load factor	82%
RPK (millions)	3,839
ASK (millions)	4,770
Average passenger fare (RM)	619
Ancillary revenue per passenger (RM)	216
Revenue per ASK (sen)	17.15
Revenue per ASK (USc)	3.65
Cost per ASK (sen)	15.71
Cost per ASK (USc)	3.35
Cost exc fuel per ASK (sen)	5.79
Cost exc fuel per ASK (USc)	1.23
Aircraft (end of period)	18
Sectors flown	3,038
Fuel consumed (Barrels)	767,296
Average fuel price (USD/Barrel)	131
Exchange rate	4.70

### **Definitions and calculation methodology**

RPK (Revenue Passenger Kilometers) ASK (Available Seat Kilometers) Average passenger fare Number of passengers carried multiplied by distance flown Total available seats multiplied by distance flown Total schedule flight revenue, divided by number of passengers



### AIRASIA X BERHAD (Company No. 200601014410)

# (Incorporated in Malaysia with limited liability under the Companies Act, 2016) FOURTH QUARTER REPORT ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 1. Basis of preparation

The interim financial report is unaudited and has been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134: "Interim Financial Reporting" and paragraph 9.22 and Appendix 9B of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Malaysia") Listing Requirements.

The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant for understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2022.

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted for the Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. Details of standards, amendments to published standards and interpretations to existing standards that are applicable to the Group with effect from 1 January 2022 or later are provided in the notes to the financial statements in the Audited Financial Statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. The Group did not early adopt any new standards, amendments to published standards and interpretation to existing standards.

### 3. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors have expressed an unqualified opinion on the Group and the Company's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 in their report dated 28 April 2023.

### 4. Seasonality of operations

AirAsia X is primarily involved in the provision of air transportation services and thus, is subject to seasonal demand for air travel.

### 5. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows during the current quarter.

### 6. Changes in estimates

There were no changes in estimates that have had material effect on the results of current quarter.

### 7. Capital and reserves

On 15 June 2023, AirAsia X Berhad ("AAX") completed the private placement of 32,258,066 new ordinary shares, representing approximately 7.78% of the total number of issued shares of AAX. The issued number of shares and nominal value after the private placement is 447,072,803 units and RM51,029,078.11, respectively.



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## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 8. Dividends

No dividends were declared, approved or paid during the quarter ended 31 December 2023.

### 9. Segment Reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal management reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker, which is the Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"). The CEO considers the business from a geographical perspective. The operating segments have been identified by each Air Operator Certificate ("AOC") held under the AirAsia brand, and are categorised as Malaysia and Thailand. Indonesia has been dormant and hence not included in the segment reporting.

The CEO assesses the performance of the operating segments based on revenue and net operating profit.

Reconciliation to the reportable segments relates to the elimination of the associate and joint venture companies.

The segment information provided to the CEO for the reportable segments are as follows:

			Elimination	
	Malaysia	Thailand	Adjustments	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Quarter ended 31 December 2023				
Revenue	818,225	469,474	-	1,287,699
Operating expenses				
- Staff costs	(63,929)	(34,562)	-	(98,491)
- Depreciation	(50,791)	11,181	-	(39,610)
- Aircraft fuel expenses	(473,152)	(187,551)	-	(660,703)
- Maintenance and overhaul	(53,865)	(74,274)	-	(128,139)
- User charges	(86,520)	(74,428)	-	(160,948)
- Aircraft lease expenses	(28,251)	-	-	(28,251)
- Other operating expenses	(47,117)	375,534	-	328,417
Other income	3,338	56,939	-	60,277
Operating (loss)/profit	17,938	542,313	-	560,251
Finance income	-	2,110	-	2,110
Finance costs	(29,139)	1,804	-	(27,335)
Net operating (loss)/profit	(11,201)	546,227	-	535,026
Foreign exchange gains	50,598	196,451	-	247,049
Other gains	-	597,866	-	597,866
Profit before taxation	39,397	1,340,544	-	1,379,941



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NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 9. Segment Reporting (contd')

The segment information provided to the CEO for the reportable segments are as follows:

	Malaysia RM'000	Thailand RM'000	Elimination Adjustments RM'000	Total RM'000
Period ended 31 December 2023				
Revenue	2,528,336	1,473,951	-	4,002,287
Operating expenses				
- Staff costs	(203,593)	(115,339)	-	(318,932)
- Depreciation	(169,722)	(70,857)	-	(240,579)
- Aircraft fuel expenses	(1,305,760)	(576,766)	-	(1,882,526)
- Maintenance and overhaul	(335,018)	(212,245)	-	(547,263)
- User charges	(242,009)	(264,572)	-	(506,581)
- Aircraft lease expenses	(76,940)	-	-	(76,940)
- Other operating expenses	291,765	326,875	-	618,640
Other income	4,940	62,307	-	67,247
Operating profit	491,999	623,354	-	1,115,353
Finance income	9,618	8,201	-	17,819
Finance costs	(105,851)	(27,915)	-	(133,766)
Net operating profit	395,766	603,640	-	999,406
Foreign exchange loss	(17,028)	14,819	-	(2,209)
Other gains		1,492,657	-	1,492,657
Profit before taxation	378,738	2,111,117	-	2,489,855

a) Reconciliation of segment revenue to reported revenue:

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMULATIVE QUART			
	Quarter ended 31/12/2023	Quarter	Period	Period		
				ended	ended	ended
				31/12/2023	31/12/2022	31/12/2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Segment revenue	1,287,699	600,808	4,002,287	1,256,580		
Add: Inter-segment revenue	-	-	-	-		
Less: Revenue from affiliates which were						
not consolidated	(469,474)	(261,512)	(1,473,951)	(596,986)		
_	818,225	339,296	2,528,336	659,594		



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NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 9. Segment Reporting (contd')

b) Reconciliation of segment profit before taxation to reported profit before taxation:

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER CU		CUMULAT	IVE QUARTER			
	Quarter ended 31/12/2023	Quarter	Period	Period					
		ended	ended	ended	ended	ended	ended	ended	ended
		31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022					
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000					
Segment profit/(loss) before taxation	1,379,941	492,107	2,489,855	33,058,242					
Add: Segment (loss)/profit from affiliates									
which were not consolidated	(1,340,544)	(338,622)	(2,111,117)	84,249					
	39,397	153,485	378,738	33,142,491					

### 10. Revenue

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER CUN		CUMULAT	IVE QUARTER
	Quarter	Quarter	Period	Period		
	ended	ended	ended	ended		
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022		
	RM'000	<b>RM'000</b>	RM'000	RM'000		
Scheduled flights	542,466	227,524	1,675,165	270,076		
Charter flights	8,850	9,553	18,796	67,366		
Freight services	47,108	35,866	152,097	242,618		
Ancillary revenue **	219,709	66,166	681,835	78,983		
Aircraft operating lease income	-	90	-	90		
Management fees	92	97	443	461		
	818,225	339,296	2,528,336	659,594		

\*\* Ancillary revenue includes baggage fees, assigned seats, cancellations, documentation and other fees, and on-board sale of meals and merchandise.

### 11. Staff cost

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER CUMULATIVE QUA		IVE QUARTER			
	Quarter ended 31/12/2023	e	Quarter Quarter	Quarter Quarter Period	Period	Period		
			ended	ended	ended	ended	ended	ended
		31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022				
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000				
Wages, salaries, bonuses and allowances	58,990	25,022	187,020	73,868				
Defined contribution retirement plan	4,939	2,339	16,573	7,319				
	63,929	27,361	203,593	81,187				



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## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 12. Finance income/(cost) and foreign exchange gain/(loss)

	INDIVIDUA	L QUARTER	CUMULAT	IVE QUARTER
	Quarter ended 31/12/2023 RM'000	Quarter ended 31/12/2022 RM'000	Period ended 31/12/2023 RM'000	Period ended 31/12/2022 RM'000
Finance income:				
Interest income on deposits with licensed banks	229	1,143	2,583	1,444
Other interest income	-	-	1,485	-
	229	1,143	4,068	1,444
Impact of discounting effect on financial				
instruments	(229)	1,001	5,550	51,858
	-	2,144	9,618	53,302
Finance cost:				
Interest expense on lease liabilities	(31,606)	(3,800)	(94,571)	(3,800)
Bank facilities and other charges	(6,514)	(125)	(11,280)	1,256
	(38,120)	(3,925)	(105,851)	(2,544)
Impact of discounting effect on financial				
instruments	8,981	(2,805)	-	(15,456)
	(29,139)	(6,730)	(105,851)	(18,000)
Net foreign exchange gain/ (loss):				
Realised	(16,722)	(11,345)	43,350	1,481
Unrealised	67,320	15,258	(60,378)	(1,425)
	50,598	3,913	(17,028)	56

## 13. Taxation

### **Current taxation**

The current taxation charge comprises tax payable on interest income.

### **Deferred taxation**

Deferred taxation of RM10.3 million recognised in the current quarter.

### 14. Property, plant and equipment

### (a) Acquisition and disposal

During the period ended 31 December 2023, the Group acquired RM15.3 million of property, plant and equipment.

### (b) Written-off

During the period ended 31 December 2023, there was no write off of property, plant and equipment.

### (c) Reversal of impairment

During the period ended 31 December 2023, there was no reversal of impairment.



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# **NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023**

### 15. Investment in an associate

	As at 31/12/2023	As at 31/12/2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Unquoted investments, at cost	21,122	21,122
Group's share of post-acquisition profit	(21,122)	(21,122)
		-

The details of the associate is as follows:-

		Group effective equity interest		Principal
	Country of	31/12/2023	31/12/2022	activity
Name	Incorporation	%	%	
Thai AirAsia X Co. Ltd ("TAAX")	Thailand	49%	49%	Commercial air
				transport services

TAAX recorded a net profit of RM1,340.5 million during the current quarter with a profit sharing to AAX amounting to RM516.8 million. As at 31 December 2023, the unrecognised amount of the Group's share of losses of TAAX which have not been equity accounted for amounted to is RM284.9 million. In accordance to MFRS 128, any profits will only be recognised when its shares of the profits equals the share of losses previously not recognised.

### 16. Investment in a joint venture

Unquoted investments, at cost Group's share of post-acquisition losses			As at 31/12/2023 RM'000 53,888 (53,888)	31/12/2022 RM'000 53,888
The details of the joint venture is as follows:-		Group effectiv		- Principal
<b>Name</b> PT. Indonesia AirAsia Extra ("IAAX")	Country of Incorporation Indonesia	<b>31/12/2023</b> % 49%	<b>31/12/2022</b> % 49%	activity Commercial air transport services

IAAX has been dormant since FY2020. The Group has discontinued the recognition of its share of losses incurred by IAAX as the Group's interests had been reduced to zero. As at 31 December 2023, the unrecognised amount of the Group's share of loss of IAAX which have not been equity accounted for amounted to RM304.7 million.



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# NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 17. Trade and other receivables

	As at 31/12/2023 RM'000	As at 31/12/2022 RM'000 (Restated)
Non-current		( )
Deposits	426,897	221,318
Prepayments	150,635	12,930
	577,532	234,248
Current		
Trade receivables	38,792	58,032
Less : Allowance for impairment of receivables	-	(8,883)
	38,792	49,149
Other receivables	411,362	452,550
Less : Allowance for impairment of receivables *	(397,726)	(380,511)
	13,636	72,039
Deposits	15,450	64,783
Less : Allowance for impairment of receivables	-	(2,151)
	15,450	62,632
Prepayments	34,826	46,814
1 2	102,704	230,634

\*Included in the total impairment of receivables is RM328.6 million (31 December 2022: RM353.6 million) relating to lease rental and maintenance reserve due from a joint venture through a third party leasing intermediary.

### 18. Deposits, cash and bank balances

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include the following:

	As at	As at
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and bank balances	61,476	18,632
Deposits with licensed banks		158,078
Cash and cash equivalents	61,476	176,710



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# NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 19. Trade and other payables

	As at 31/12/2023 RM'000	As at 31/12/2022 RM'000
Current		
Trade payables	67,391	74,242
Other payables and accruals	400,470	336,805
	467,861	411,047

Included in other payables and accruals are operational expenses, passenger service charges payable to airport authorities and deferred lease income.

## 20. Lease liabilities

	As at 31/12/2023 RM'000	As at 31/12/2022 RM'000
Current		
- Lease liabilities	152,392	57,033
Non Current		
- Lease liabilities	1,359,633	1,005,449
	As at	As at
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	RM'000	RM'000
The currency profile of borrowings is as follows:		
US Dollar	1,512,025	1,062,482
	As at	As at
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	<b>RM'000</b>	<b>RM'000</b>
Not later than 1 year	152,392	57,033
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	760,718	285,165
Later than 5 years	598,915	720,284
	1,512,025	1,062,482



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## **NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023**

### 21. Provision for additional loss in the investment in IAAX

Based on the prevailing tax regulation in Indonesia, tax collection actions shall be carried out against "tax bearers" of corporate taxpayers in the event of non-payment by the corporate taxpayers. Tax bearers are defined under the tax regulations to include shareholders of corporate taxpayers.

However, the Company is unaware of any precedent cases where the Indonesian Tax Office ('ITO') extends its tax collection effort to foreign shareholders. In practice the ITO will typically prioritize the tax collection procedure to the current and previous management of the taxpayer and local shareholder instead of the foreign shareholder. The tax collection to the foreign shareholders require assistance from the government of the shareholders' country, which make it less convenient.

As such, the provision for additional losses in respect of investment in IAAX is therefore deemed to be a contingent liability as the likelihood of the ITO initiating Cross-Border tax collection against the Company is remote.

### 22. Earnings per share

### Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit for the quarter/financial year ended by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the quarter/financial period.

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMUI	CUMULATIVE QUARTER	
	Quarter	Quarter	Period	Period	
	ended	ended	ended	ended	
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022	
Net profit (RM'000) Weighted average number of ordinary shares	27,368	153,482	366,470	33,143,712	
in issue ('000)	447,073	414,815	447,073	414,815	
Earnings per share (sen)	6.1	37.0	82.0	7,990.0	



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## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 23. Contingent assets

As at the date of this report, the Group does not have any contingent assets.

### 24. Contingent liabilities

The Company's joint venture, IAAX received a Tax Underpayment Assessment Letter from the Indonesia Tax Office ("ITO") requesting IAAX to pay RM200.7 million relating to underpayment of tax in respect of the fiscal year 2017. The ITO is currently performing tax audits on IAAX in respect of the fiscal years 2018 and 2019. Whilst the tax audits for fiscal years 2018 and 2019 have not been finalised, it is possible that the ITO would use the same approach as the tax audit for the fiscal year 2017 which may result in additional tax to be paid by IAAX.

IAAX is disputing the Tax Underpayment Assessment Letter in respect of the fiscal year 2017. In the event the dispute is ruled in favour of the ITO, it is unlikely that IAAX will be able to pay the additional tax.

Based on the prevailing tax regulation in Indonesia, tax collection actions shall be carried out against "tax bearers" of corporate taxpayers in the event of non-payment by the corporate taxpayers. Tax bearers are defined under the tax regulations to include shareholders of corporate taxpayers. Accordingly, the Company as a shareholder of IAAX may be responsible for the settlement of IAAX's tax payable.

However, the Company is unaware of any precedent cases where ITO extend its tax collection effort to foreign shareholders. The tax collection to the foreign shareholders require assistance from the government of the shareholders' country, which make it less convenient. As such, the provision for additional losses in respect of investment in IAAX is therefore deemed to be a contingent liability as the likelihood of the ITO initiating Cross-Border tax collection against the Company is remote.

There were no other major changes in contingent liabilities since the latest audited consolidated financial statements for the period ended 31 December 2022.

### 25. Capital commitments outstanding not provided for in the interim financial report

Capital commitments not provided for in the financial statements are as follows:-

	As at 31/12/2023	As at 31/12/2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Aircraft purchase	3,978,602	3,804,128



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## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 26. Significant related party transactions

Details of the relationships and transactions between AirAsia X and its significant related parties are as described below:

Name of companies Thai AirAsia X Co Ltd ("TAAX") PT Indonesia AirAsia Extra ("IAAX") AirAsia Berhad ("AAB")

Subsidiaries of Capital A Berhad AirAsia SEA Sdn Bhd ("AASEA") Rokki Sdn Bhd ("Rokki") BIGLIFE Sdn Bhd ("BIG") Ground Team Red Sdn Bhd ("GTR") Teleport Everywhere Pte Ltd ("TELEPORT") AirAsia (Guangzhou) Aviation Service Limited ("AirAsia (Guangzhou)") Santan Food Sdn Bhd ("Santan Food") Santan Restaurant Sdn Bhd ("Santan Restaurant") Ikhlas Com Travel Sdn Bhd ("Ikhlas") Redbeat Academy Sdn Bhd ("RedBeat") AirAsia Digital Sdn Bhd ("AirAsia Digital") AirAsia Com Travel Sdn Bhd ("AACOM") AirAsia Ride Sdn Bhd ("AirAsia Ride") Asia Digital Engineering Sdn Bhd ("ADE") Capital A Berhad ("Capital A")

Relationship Associate Joint Venture Shareholder of the Company for which there is no control, significant influence or joint control, and common Directors and shareholders

Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders

Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders Common Directors and shareholders



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# NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

## 26. Significant related party transactions (contd')

Details of the relationships and transactions between AirAsia X and its significant related parties are as described below (contd'):

Associates of Capital A Berhad	
Thai AirAsia Co Ltd ("TAA")	Common Directors and shareholders
PT Indonesia AirAsia ("IAA")	Common Directors and shareholders
Philippines AirAsia Inc. ("AAZ")	Common Directors and shareholders
Other related entities	
Ormond Lifestyle Services Sdn Bhd ("Ormond")	Common Directors and shareholders

Tune Insurance Malaysia Berhad ("TIMB") Common Directors and shareholders

These following items have been included in the income statement and balance sheet:

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMULATIVE QUAR	
	Quarter ended	Quarter ended	Period ended	Period ended
	31/12/2023	31/12/2022	31/12/2023	31/12/2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
TAAX				
- Aircraft operating lease income for leased				
aircraft	-	90	-	44,486
- Net operational services charged	(520)	307	749	1,903
AAB				
- Wet lease	-	6,488	-	18,413
- Net operational services charged	(2,171)	-	(7,985)	(2,538)
AASEA				
- Provision of shared services	(1,517)	(3,639)	(6,546)	(4,135)
- Net operational services charged	(282)	(200)	(864)	1,073
Ormond				
- Net operational services charged	498	-	2,064	-



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# NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

## 26. Significant related party transactions (contd')

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMULATIVE QUARTER	
	Quarter	Quarter	Period	Period
	ended 31/12/2023	ended 31/12/2022	ended 31/12/2023	ended 31/12/2022
	S1/12/2025 RM'000	S1/12/2022 RM'000	S1/12/2025 RM'000	S1/12/2022 RM'000
GTR				
- Ground handling services	(3,876)	(1,559)	(17,675)	(3,618)
- Net operational services charged	(2,168)	32	154	15,957
TELEPORT				
- Sales/(purchase) of cargo transportation capa	47,041	35,230	151,673	188,503
AirAsia (Guangzhou)				
- Turnaround charges charged by	(644)	-	(1,624)	-
- Net operational services charged	(6)	1,413	(14)	987
Santan Restaurant				
- Inflight goods and services	(5,117)	-	(15,986)	-
Ikhlas				
- Revenue for seats sold in Saudi Arabia routes	(923)	(1,043)	(3,727)	(1,043)
- Net operational services charged	20	30	107	30
AACOM				
- Commission for preferred agent	(18,928)	(6,864)	(57,824)	(6,864)
- Net operational services charged	(9,863)	253	2,615	253
ADE				
- Line maintenance services	(7,277)	(5,583)	(25,261)	(5,583)
- Net operational services charged	86	51	(82)	51
TIMB				
- Commission for preferred agent	(587)	-	(510)	-



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## NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 27. Review of Group's Performance

During the period, the Group reported a revenue of RM2,528.3 million, over four times the revenue reported in the same period of 2022. The multifold surge is attributable to the recovery of international travel and the Group's available seat capacity over the past 12-month period. For the most part of 2022, the Group's revenue was primarily generated from charter and freight services, whilst in 2023, the Group's number of operational aircraft had grown to 18 aircraft by December 2023, subsequently allowing the Group to meet the demand for international travel. This is in line with more fleets of aircraft this quarter to 18 operational aircraft.

### 28. Variance results against preceding quarter

The Group recorded EBITDA of RM68.7 million for the quarter under review, against the EBITDA of RM132.4 million in the preceding quarter ended 30 September 2023. In the prior quarter, the higher EBITDA are contributed mainly from the reversal of prior period operational accruals.

Revenue remained strong at RM818.2 million with an increase of 26% from RM648.4 million. This is attributable to a healthy passenger load factor of 82% along with higher average passenger fare of 20%.

Operating costs for this quarter continue to be impacted by the weakening of the Malaysian Ringgit against the US Dollar as well as the higher fuel price (Q4'23: USD131/barrel; preceding quarter Q3'23: USD113/barrel). That being said, the Group's continues to be focused on cost management and have mitigated the otherwise heavier impacts.

### 29. Profit forecast

No profit forecast has been issued.

### 30. Commentary on prospects

For the financial period ended 31 December 2023, the Group maintains a fleet of 18 aircraft, with 16 operational, as compared to only 7 operational aircraft for the financial period ended 31 December 2022.

For the upcoming quarter, the Group shall maintain its focus on the activation of its full fleet, expected to be complete by the second half of 2024 and ultimately bringing all 18 aircraft to full operations. This is key to the Group's strategy of relaunching its key profitable markets, particularly now with recovery in China gaining momentum well into 2024.

By March 2024, the Group would have launched its inaugural flight to Almaty, its maiden destination in Kazakhstan. This is expected to open up more opportunities for the Group to expand its reach into further regions of the world, effectively contributing to the FlyThru connectivity and synergy of the Group's network.

The Group continues to see encouraging trends from demand for flight services and ancillary products, and is optimistic of such trajectory to sustain, with continued viability for its earnings.



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NOTES TO THE UNAUDITED ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 2023

### 31. Material litigation

No material litigation taken or threatened against the Company and its subsidiaries.

### 32. Proposed Dividend

The Directors did not recommend any dividend for the quarter ended 31 December 2023.

### By Order of the Board

29 February 2024